

ABSTRACT

Gusti, Angger Ray Asa. (2022). Commisive Utterane Used in The Lord of The Rings: The Fellowship of The Ring Novel. Yogyakarta: English Language Education Study Program, Universitas Sanata Dharma.

The commissive speech act is the focus of this study, which is based on a socio-pragmatics approach. The dialogs in JRR. Tolkien's The Lord of the Rings Novel: The Fellowship of the Ring are the source of the data. Words, phrases, clauses, and sentences can all be used to represent data.

The goal of the study is to describe different types of commissive utterances, as well as to figure out what the speaker's intention or reasons is and why specific commissive utterances are used. To accomplish these goals, the researcher first categorised the data based on particular features in order to justify the different types of commissive utterances.

In order to duplicate the study or contribute to expanding the border of that particular relevant knowledge, the researcher must have conducted previous research. There are several studies that the researcher discovered that make this research border on particular knowledge.

In order to determine the speaker's intent, the speech act theory is used, namely the locution and illocution theories. There are seventeen types of commissive utterance, here are : swear, accept, consent, vow, pledge refuse, offer, bid, assure, contract, commit, guarantee, warrant, promise, threaten, covenant, and agree. The purpose of using such commissive words is to demonstrate power, gaining trust, and demonstrate solidarity.

The study's conclusions, based on the research findings and discussions, are as follows. The researcher discovered the following forms, the researcher may deduce that the contribution of commissive speech act, the contribution of commissive speech utterances in the Lord of the Rings novel is that this research can be used as an e-media for teaching and learning in Semantic, specifically for teaching commissive speech utterances.

Keywords: Commisive Utterances, Reasons, Lord of The Rings.

ABSTRAK

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Commissive Utterance menjadi fokus penelitian ini, yang didasarkan pada pendekatan sosio-pragmatik. Dialog di Novel *The Lord of the Rings* karya Tolkien: *The Fellowship of the Ring* adalah sumber datanya. Kata, frasa, klausa, dan kalimat semuanya dapat digunakan untuk merepresentasikan data.

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mendeskripsikan berbagai jenis *Commissive Utterance*, serta untuk mengetahui apa maksud penutur, *Reasons* dan mengapa *Commissive Utterance* tertentu digunakan. Untuk mencapai tujuan ini, peneliti pertama-tama mengkategorikan data berdasarkan fitur-fitur tertentu untuk membenarkan berbagai jenis *Commissive Utterance*.

Untuk menduplikasi penelitian atau berkontribusi untuk memperluas batas pengetahuan tertentu yang relevan, peneliti harus telah melakukan penelitian sebelumnya. Ada beberapa penelitian yang peneliti temukan yang membuat penelitian ini berbatasan dengan pengetahuan tertentu.

Terdapat tujuh belas jenis *Commissive Utterance*, yaitu: swear, accept, consent, vow, pledge refuse, offer, bid, assure, contract, commit, guarantee, warrant, promise, threaten, covenant, and agree. Tujuan penggunaan *Commissive Utterance* tersebut adalah untuk menunjukkan kekuasaan, mendapatkan kepercayaan, dan menunjukkan solidaritas.

Kesimpulan penelitian berdasarkan hasil penelitian dan pembahasan adalah sebagai berikut. Peneliti menemukan bentuk-bentuk berikut, peneliti dapat menyimpulkan bahwa kontribusi *Commissive Utterance*, kontribusi tindak tutur komisif dalam novel *Lord of the Rings* adalah bahwa penelitian ini dapat digunakan sebagai e-media untuk belajar mengajar di Semantik, khusus untuk pengajaran *Commissive Utterance*.

Kata kunci: *Commissive Utterance, Reasons, Lord of The Rings*.